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ACT OF INCORPORATION

AND

B Y L A W S

OF THE

NATURAL HISTORY SOCIETY

OF

MONTREAL.

**(INCORPORATED BY ACT OF THE PROVINCIAL PARLIAMENT,
2 WILL. IV. CAP. 65.)**

MONTREAL:
A. H. ARMOUR & Co. ST. JAMES STREET.
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ACT OF INCORPORATION.

ANNO REGNI SECUNDO GULIELMI IV.

HIS EXCELLENCY MATTHEW LORD AYLMER, K. C. B.

GOVERNOR IN CHIEF.

"AT the Provincial Parliament, begun and holden
"at Quebec, the twenty-fourth day of January, *anno*
"domini, one thousand eight hundred and thirty-
"one, in the first year of the reign of our Sovereign
"Lord William the Fourth, by the Grace of God, of
"the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland
"King, Defender of the Faith, and from thence con-
"tinued by several prorogations to the fifteenth day
"of November, one thousand eight hundred and
"thirty-one.

"Being the second session of the fourteenth Pro-
"vincial Parliament of Lower Canada."

CHAPTER 65.

AN ACT TO INCORPORATE THE MEMBERS OF THE
NATURAL HISTORY SOCIETY AT MONTREAL.

25th February, 1832.—Presented for His Majesty's assent,
and "reserved for the signification of His Majesty's
pleasure thereon."

12th October, 1832.—Assented to by His Majesty in His
Council.

8th January, 1833.—The Royal Assent signified by the
Proclamation of His Excellency the Governor in Chief.

Whereas Toussaint Pothier, Robert Piper, John
Fleming, Jules Quesnel, J. Stephenson, M. D., A.
F. Holmes, M. D., Henry Corse, H.H. Cunningham,

Benjamin Holmes, William Belin, Guillaume Vallée, M. D. and William Hedge, for themselves and others, Members of the Natural History Society at Montreal, have by their humble petition represented that they have procured a large collection of valuable Works, Instruments, objects of Natural History and Curiosities, and that it has become an object of solicitude with them to ensure the permanent continuance of the institution, thereby tending to promote the study of Natural History and General Science and Literature ; and that to prevent the said valuable collection being dispersed or divided, they are desirous of being incorporated and subject to such rules and regulations as the nature of their institution will require ; and whereas the study of Natural History, is much connected with the wants, the comforts and the happiness of mankind ; and whereas all laudable attempts to promote the progress of Science in this Province, ought to be encouraged : Be it therefore enacted by the King's Most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Lower Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of His Majesty's Reign, intituled, '*An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec in North America,*'" and it is hereby enacted by the authority of the same, that the several persons who now are or who from time to time may become Members according to the rules and regulations of the said Society, shall be and are hereby declared, ordained and constituted a body corporate and politic by the name of " The Natural History Society of Montreal," and by that name they and their successors shall and may for ever hereafter have perpetual succession, and by

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the same name be capable in law to sue and be sued, implead and be impleaded, answer and be answered, and to defend and be defended in all Courts, and places whatsoever, and may have a common seal with power to alter and change the same at their pleasure from time to time, and shall be capable of purchasing, holding and enjoying any real estate for the use of the said Corporation, and any goods, chattels, or personal estate, and of selling, leasing or otherwise disposing of the said real or personal estate or any part thereof at their will and pleasure. Provided always that the clear annual value or income of such real or personal estate shall not at any one time exceed the sum of one thousand pounds currency, and provided also that the funds of the said Corporation shall be used and appropriated to the promotion of the study of Natural History and General Science and Literature, and the other objects contemplated by the establishment and formation of the said Society and no other.

II. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid that in all and every suit or suits in law, which may hereafter be instituted against the said Corporation, service of the process at the place where the Museum and Library of the said Corporation are deposited, shall be sufficient to compel the said Corporation to appear and plead to such suit or suits, any law, custom, or usage to the contrary in any wise notwithstanding, and all and every suit or suits at law, which at any time may be instituted by or on behalf of the said Corporation, shall be instituted and prosecuted in the name of the Natural History Society of Montreal.

III. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, that for the management of the affairs of the said Corporation, there shall be annually elected by separate ballots, by the Members of the said Corporation, and by a simple majority of the votes of the

Members present at the Special and Annual Meeting hereafter provided for, the following officers, a President, a First Vice President, a Second Vice President, a Third Vice President, a Corresponding Secretary, a Recording Secretary, a Treasurer, a Librarian and Cabinet-Keeper, as also five other Members, who, together with the Officers hereinbefore named, shall constitute and form the Council of the said Society or Corporation.

IV. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, that the said Special and Annual Meeting for the election of the Council of the said Corporation, shall be held at the place in which the usual meetings of the said Corporation are held, on the eighteenth day of May in each and every year. Provided always, that whenever the said eighteenth day of May shall happen on a Sunday or on a Holiday or *Fête d'Obli-gation*, the said Annual Meeting shall take place on the nineteenth day of the said month of May.

V. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, that if at any time it shall happen that the election of the Council as hereinbefore directed, shall not be made or take effect on the day when, in pursuance of this Act, it ought to be made and take effect, the said Corporation shall not be deemed or taken to be dissolved, but it shall be lawful at any other time to make such election at a meeting of the Members of the said Corporation to be called for that purpose, and any twelve Members of the said Society assembling at the time and place designated for that purpose, either at the said Annual and Special Meeting or at the one substituted in lieu thereof, shall constitute a legal meeting of the said Society, and be competent to proceed to the business of such meeting.

VI. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, that the said Society or Corporation shall consist of an indefinite number of Ordinary, Corresponding and Honorary Members, all of whom shall

be chosen by ballot, according to the forms and under the restrictions and conditions hereinafter prescribed, which said Ordinary Members shall pay and contribute to the funds of the said Corporation, such annual subscription, as may from time to time be enacted by the By-Laws, Rules and Regulations of the said Corporation; the said Corresponding Members shall be those who reside at a distance from the city of Montreal, but who shall have no vote at any of the meetings of the said Corporation, and shall not be eligible to any of the offices thereof; and the said Honorary Members shall be those only who are distinguished and celebrated for their scientific attainments, and shall enjoy all the privileges now enjoyed by the Ordinary Members, except in so far as respects the right of voting for the election of the Council of the said Corporation.

VII. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, that all propositions for the election of new Members for the said Corporation, whether Ordinary, Corresponding, or Honorary Members, shall be made in writing at an ordinary meeting of the said Society, by a Member thereof, and seconded in writing by another Member thereof, and the name of the person so proposed, together with those of the proposer and seconder, shall be placed in some conspicuous part of the room or place where the meetings of the said Society usually are held, and there remain till the next ordinary meeting, at which time the ballot on the said proposal shall take place. Provided always, that the affirmative votes of three-fourths of the Members present at any such ordinary meeting shall be requisite for the due election of any such Member, and the quorum necessary at any such meeting to qualify it or render it competent to proceed to the election of any Ordinary Member shall be ten, for a Corresponding Member twelve, and for an Honorary Member sixteen.

VIII. And be it further enacted by the authority

aforesaid, that at all ordinary meetings of the said Society, seven Members of the said Corporation shall be a competent quorum to proceed to all the usual business of the said Corporation, except in such cases as herein otherwise specially provided for, and whatever question, matter or thing shall be proposed, discussed, or considered at any such meeting or any other meeting of the Society, shall be finally determined by the majority of votes of the Members present at such meeting, except as herein otherwise provided for.

IX. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, that the said Corporation may hold Extraordinary Meetings, to be called and summoned in such manner and form as may agreed upon by the Members of the said Corporation ; provided always, that such extraordinary meetings shall not be competent to proceed to the business to be submitted to the said meeting, unless twelve Members thereof are present.

X. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, that the said Society shall, from time to time, for ever hereafter have power to make, constitute, ordain, and establish such By-Laws, Rules and Regulations as they shall judge proper for the mode of election of their Council ; for prescribing their functions and the mode of discharging the same ; for the admission of new Members ; for the government of the Officers and Members thereof ; for collecting and appointing the time of payment of the annual contributions of the Ordinary Members to the funds thereof ; for regulating the times and places, and mode of summoning of the ordinary and extraordinary meetings of the said Society ; for suspending or expelling such Members as shall neglect or refuse to comply with the By-Laws and Regulations ; and generally for the managing or directing of the affairs and concerns of the said Society. Provided always that such By-Laws, Rules and Regulations shall in no wise be repugnant to the Statutes,

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Customs or Laws of this Province, or to the express requirement. This Act; And provided further that such By-Laws shall have no effect, nor any alterations or additions be made thereto, unless such By-Laws, Rules and Regulations, or the proposed alterations and additions thereto, shall have been announced and read at a meeting of the said Society, at least four weeks previously to their being submitted for the adoption thereof by the said Society, at a meeting at which at least twelve Members shall be present, and unless the same shall be adopted at such further meeting by at least three fourths of the Members then present.

XI. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, that the above specified enactments shall be held and considered as the Constitution of the said Society or Corporation, and shall continue after the passing of this Act to be the Constitution thereof, and that no addition or alteration thereof can be made thereto, except on the written motion of three Members of the said Society, after four weeks notice thereof, and after publication of the proposed alterations and additions in at least two of the newspapers published in the said city of Montreal during two weeks, and adopted by at least three-fourths of an extraordinary meeting called by public notice for that purpose, and at which not less than twenty-eight Members shall be present.

XII. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, that it shall and may be lawful for the Governor, Lieutenant-Governor, or person administering the Government of the Province for the time being, or for any or either Branch of the Provincial Parliament, from time to time, to require from the said Society or from the Council thereof, true statements under oath (which oath any Justice of the Peace is hereby authorized to administer) of the receipts and expenditure of the said Society, and of the real and personal estate held and enjoyed by the said Society.

XIII. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, that nothing in the present Act contained shall affect or be construed to affect in any manner or way whatsoever the rights of His Majesty, his heirs or successors, or of any person or persons, or of any body politic and corporate, such only excepted as are herein mentioned.

XIV. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, that this Act shall be deemed and taken to be a public Act, and as such shall be judicially taken notice of by all Judges, Justices of the Peace, and other persons whatsoever, without being specially pleaded.

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CHAPTER I.

OF MEMBERS.

I.—The ordinary members of this society shall pay an annual contribution of one pound five shillings currency, or, in lieu thereof, a life subscription of ten pounds currency. The annual contribution shall be paid in advance, on the first day of January in each year.

II.—Ordinary members, who may be elected before the expiration of the month of June in any year, shall pay the contribution for a whole year, and those who may be elected after the month of June, and before the month of December, shall pay one half only of the annual contribution for that year. Those elected in December shall be exempt from contribution till the first of January next ensuing.

III.—Candidates for election as ordinary or corresponding members shall pay a fee of five shillings currency for a diploma, which fee shall in the case of corresponding members be paid before the ballot for the candidate, subject to immediate repayment should the ballot be against his admission.

IV.—Every member proposing a candidate as an ordinary member, shall be bound to produce a declaration signed by the candidate, of the form contained in Appendix A., and to deposit in the hands of the Treasurer of the society, at the time of balloting and before the ballot shall be allowed, the contribution to become due by such candidate up to the first day of January next thereafter, and in the case of an election in December, the contribution for the following year, as also the fees for the diploma and By-Laws; such contribution and fees to be immediately returned, should the ballot be against the admission of the candidate.

V.—No ordinary member shall be permitted to vote on any question, until he shall have signed the By-Laws and Regulations of the society.

VI.—No ordinary member, whose annual contribution shall be in arrear for one year, shall be eligible to office or to vote at any meeting of the society, and should such annual contribution remain unpaid for two years, the member shall be notified personally to pay the same within twenty days; should the same remain unpaid, after such notice, such member shall be expelled the society at the next monthly meeting thereof. No member who shall have been expelled shall be re-admitted as a member, unless the arrears due by him at the time of expulsion shall be paid.

VII.—Any member who shall refuse or neglect to comply with the By-Laws and Regulations of the society, may be expelled by a vote of three-fourths of the members present, at an extraordinary meeting to be called for that purpose.

VIII.—Corresponding members shall be entitled to attend the meetings of the society.

IX.—No person shall be elected as a corresponding member of this society, unless he reside at a distance of at least ten miles from Montreal.

X.—Should any corresponding member remove his residence to Montreal, or to any place within ten miles thereof, he shall be held to declare in writing his wish to become an ordinary member within six months after the day of his removal, in default thereof he shall be notified by the Recording Secretary of the existence of the present by-law, and should the corresponding member neglect to comply therewith, he shall cease to be a member of the society.

XI.—Corresponding members signifying their desire to become ordinary members, shall not be subjected to ballot, but shall be admitted on paying the annual contribution as an ordinary member, from the period they shall signify their desire to become so; the first contribution payable in advance at the meeting at which such declaration shall be laid before the society, in default thereof such declaration shall not be considered as having been made.

XII.—Every ordinary member, who shall absent himself from the Province for more than one year, shall, in lieu of the annual contribution, be held to pay at the rate of ten shillings per annum only, for every year during which such member may be absent; such member, however, shall be held to pay this commuted contribution within three months after his return to the Province, in default of which payment the mem-

ber shall be considered as having withdrawn from the society on the day of his departure from the Province, and shall not again be admitted into the society without a new ballot.

XIII.—Any member who may wish to withdraw from the society shall give notice thereof in writing, but his wish shall not be acceded to by the society, until he shall have paid up his subscription to the expiration of the year in which the application to withdraw shall be made.

CHAPTER II.

OF OFFICERS.

I.—It shall be the duty of the President, when in the chair, to regulate the order of the meeting, to inform the society of the proceedings since the last meeting, to cause reports and communications to be read, and, if necessary, the latter to be acknowledged, to receive and put motions, and to announce to the society what he may think concerns its interests. He shall keep order, but appeal may be had from his decision to the society itself, provided such appeal be required in writing by five members. The President shall have only one vote, and in the event of an equal division of votes on any question, such question shall be deferred till the next regular meeting, and if then the votes be again equally divided, the motion on which such question may have been made

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shall be deemed negatived, and shall not be renewed till after the lapse of six months.

II.—In the absence of the President, one of the Vice-Presidents, according to precedence, shall preside, and shall be vested with all the powers and privileges of the President, for the time being.

III.—The Corresponding Secretary shall conduct the correspondence of the society, read all communications made to him relating to the affairs of the society, and shall, under the direction of the presiding officer, acknowledge all donations.

IV.—The Recording Secretary shall take minutes of the proceedings of the society and keep a record of the same in a book which shall be laid before the society at every meeting. He shall announce to members their election immediately after the same shall have taken place, and prepare all diplomas. To him shall be committed the charge of all papers belonging to the society. He shall read the reports of committees, conduct all ballots and elections (under the direction of the presiding officer) and give notice of the extraordinary meetings of the society, at least forty-eight hours previous to such extraordinary meeting. He shall also notify members upon their election to office. He shall enter into a book to be kept for that purpose, all donations to the Cabinet and Library under separate heads, shewing the date, the nature of the donation, and the name of the donor, which book shall be laid upon the table at every meeting of the society.

V.—A Secretary, if necessarily absent, shall depute

another member to fill his place at any meeting, and shall transmit to the presiding officer the minute book of the society, together with such documents and papers, as he may have received since the previous meeting, to be communicated to the society.

VI.—The Treasurer shall have the charge of all the monies belonging to the society, shall collect all contributions, fees, fines, &c. out of which he shall pay all accounts which shall have been approved by the Council, and keep a regular account of the income and expenditure of the society, which account shall be laid on the table for the inspection of members at the ordinary meetings of the society. He shall exhibit to the Finance Committee at least one month before the annual meeting, a general statement of the receipts and expenditure of the society, and shall at the same time report all members who may have neglected to pay their contributions or fines.

VII.—The Librarian and Cabinet-Keeper shall have charge of the Library and Cabinet, and shall be accountable to the society for all books and specimens therein; of which books and specimens he shall keep separate catalogues.

VIII.—The respective officers of the society and the five members of the Council shall be separately elected in the following manner:—Each member present having written the name of the member he may select for any particular office, shall place the paper, folded and without signature, in the ballot-box, the Recording Secretary shall then examine the written votes and report to the presiding officer the

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number of votes for each member so selected, and the member having the majority of votes for any office, shall, by the presiding officer, be declared duly elected to fill it.

CHAPTER III.

OF THE COUNCIL.

I.—The Council of this Society or Corporation, as constituted by the Act of Incorporation, shall have the sole management of all and every the real and immovable property which may now or hereafter be acquired by the society, and shall have power to authorize the President, or in his absence the presiding officer of the society for the time being, to grant a lease or leases of all or any of the houses, buildings or premises, of or belonging to the society, for such term of years and for such rent or sum of money as to the said Council shall appear just and reasonable and most for the interest of the society: and shall also from time to time, when requisite, bargain and contract for and have power to authorize the President or presiding officer for the time being of the society, to accept a deed of sale or lease of all such houses, buildings or premises as may be requisite and necessary for the prosecution of the objects of the society, upon such terms and conditions, and in the case of a deed of lease for such period as the said Council in their discretion shall see fit.

II.—The Council shall conduct all the business of

the society, reporting its proceedings at each ordinary meeting for approval. The Council shall have the direction of the Cabinet, and shall cause the specimens to be properly classed, arranged and labelled. It may purchase, or make agreements for the purchase or exchange of, specimens.

III.—The Council shall choose a Chairman, who shall preside at its meetings, but in his absence any other member may be called to the chair. Any five members may constitute a quorum at any regular meeting, or, after due notice, at a special meeting. The Chairman or any two members of the Council may call a special meeting, but there shall be a regular meeting on the Friday preceding the last Monday in each month, for the purpose of auditing accounts for payment and drawing up a report of its proceedings. In default of a quorum at any regular meeting, the Council may assemble immediately previous to the meeting of the society on the last Monday of the month, but when so assembled the Council shall proceed only to the auditing of accounts, drawing up its report of past proceedings and the other ordinary business. The Council shall at all times refer to the society for decision any matter which the Council may deem of importance. The proceedings of the Council shall be succinctly entered in a book to be kept for that purpose, under the direction of the Chairman, which book shall be open for inspection at the regular meetings of the society.

IV.—The Council shall prepare a general report, in which shall be included all matters of importance

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reported during the year by Committees, which general report shall be read at the annual meeting of the society.

CHAPTER IV.

OF COMMITTEES.

I.—At the annual meeting or meeting in lieu thereof, and immediately after the election of the Council, there shall be elected by ballot five members who shall have the superintendence of the Library and be called the Library Committee. It shall be the duty of this Committee, of whom three shall form a quorum, to direct the purchase of such books as may in its discretion be calculated to promote the objects of the society, (provided the price of any one work do not exceed the sum of five pounds, in which case reference must be had to the society, and provided also that the sum to be expended for books do not exceed the appropriation made by the society or Council.) The Library Committee shall report to the Council all purchases of books before the Friday preceding the ordinary meeting of the society. It shall form a catalogue of the Library to be left with the Librarian. It shall decide what books may or may not be taken out of the Library. A general report of the state of the Library shall be prepared by this Committee, and be laid before the society at the ordinary meeting in April.

II.—At the ordinary meeting in March there shall

be elected by ballot three members to form the Committee of Finance. This Committee shall examine the Treasurer's accounts, and report thereon at the ordinary meeting of the society in April, and shall at the same time submit a clear statement of the income and expenditure of the society for the past year.

III.—Whenever a Committee of the society shall be appointed, such Committee shall have the use of the society's room as a place of meeting, provided that the Cabinet Keeper shall have due notice of the time of such meeting.

CHAPTER V.

OF THE CABINET.

The Cabinet shall be in charge of the Cabinet Keeper. It shall include four departments, viz. Zoology, Botany, Mineralogy and Miscellanies, of which a catalogue shall be made by the Keeper, wherein each specimen shall be entered and numbered under its respective head, to correspond with the number affixed to the specimen. No specimen shall be taken out or removed unless with the sanction of the Council, or of the Committee superintending the particular department to which such specimen may belong. Duplicate specimens may be disposed of by the Committees for an equivalent. Donations to the Cabinet shall be entered in the catalogue of the department to which they belong, and the name of the donor entered opposite the donations. Every member shall have access to the

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Museum at such times as may be appointed by the Council, and any member may introduce visitors. No case shall be opened without the consent of the Cabinet Keeper.

CHAPTER VI.

OF THE LIBRARY.

I.—The Library shall be in charge of the Librarian, under the superintendence of the Library Committee.

II.—Any member wishing to take out a book must apply to the Librarian on the proper days fixed by the Library Committee, and the title of the book so taken out shall be entered by the Librarian in a book to be kept for that purpose, under the name of the member, specifying the date of borrowing. Any book (periodical works excepted) may be kept by a member during two weeks, and if not then returned, the member retaining the same shall pay a fine of one shilling and threepence, and an additional fine of two shillings and sixpence for every succeeding week, to be imposed on the eighth day from the preceding one.

III.—Periodical works, until they shall have been three months in the Library, shall be retained during seven days only.

IV.—Books when returned at the appointed time may, if not previously applied for by another member, be renewed for another fortnight.

V.—No book shall be purchased for the Library, unless it shall treat of some scientific subject or some branch of Natural History. Donations of books on any subject may of course be placed in the Library.

VI.—Any member injuring or defacing a book shall be fined or required to replace the work or pay its value, at the discretion of the Committee.

VII.—All fines provided for by this chapter shall be paid to the Librarian, and by him to the Treasurer.

VIII.—No member shall be allowed to take out any book, while his fine on a former one remains unpaid.

IX.—All bound books shall be stamped with the words "Natural History Society" on the back, and the name of the society shall be inscribed or stamped on the title page of pamphlets.

X.—On the Monday preceding the ordinary meeting of the society in April, all books shall be called in and be examined by the Library Committee, who shall report on the state of the Library at the ordinary meeting in April.

CHAPTER VII.

OF MEETINGS.

I.—An ordinary meeting of this society shall be held on the last Monday of every month throughout the year.

II.—Extraordinary meetings may be called by the

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President or one of the Vice-Presidents, or by any three members through either of those officers, provided that in either case notice of the object of the meeting be given in the notification to attend. No question or subject shall be discussed or taken into consideration at any extraordinary meeting, except that for which it may have been specially called.

III.—In case of the absence of the President and Vice-Presidents, any other member may be chosen to preside at that meeting; and shall be vested with all the powers and privileges of the President.

IV.—At the ordinary meetings of the Society the following order of business shall be observed, viz :—

1. The chair shall be taken at eight o'clock from the 1st of May to the 1st of November, and at seven o'clock during the remaining months, for the transaction of private business, which should not be protracted beyond one hour.

2. The minutes of the last meeting shall be read.

3. Reports of Committees shall be announced by the presiding officer and read by the Recording Secretary.

4. Communications received by the Corresponding Secretary shall be read.

5. Reports of the Council shall be read.

6. Donations and additions to the Museum or Library shall be exposed on the table and noticed by the presiding officer.

7. Motions, if any, shall be made, and any miscellaneous business transacted.

8. Candidates proposed at the last previous meeting shall be ballotted for; and the names of candidates proposed for ballot at the next meeting shall be announced.

9. The minutes of the meeting shall then be read and private business shall cease.

10. Visitors (if any) may be introduced by permission of the presiding officer.

11. The chair shall be taken (if necessary) for public business.

12. Any Essay presented shall be read, and time being allowed for conversation thereon, the society shall adjourn.

APPENDIX A.

I [*name, residence and occupation,*] being of the age of twenty-one years, declare that I am desirous of becoming an Ordinary Member of the Natural History Society of Montreal, and that should I be elected I shall abide by and obey all and every the By-laws, Rules, and Regulations of the Corporation.

Dated at this day of
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Proposed by
Seconded by

} *Members of the
said Society.*

These By-Laws shall remain for the signature of Members in the place where the Museum and Library shall be deposited.

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LIST OF THE MEMBERS

OF THE

NATURAL HISTORY SOCIETY

OF MONTREAL,

INSTITUTED MAY 16, 1837.

N. B.—The mark * is prefixed to the names of those Members who have filled the office of President; † to those who have been Vice Presidents; ‡ to Members who have been Corresponding and Recording Secretaries; || to those who have held the office either of Treasurer, or of Museum Keeper; and C to the names of the Members of Council. When the marks are repeated before the name of any Member, they denote that he has held the office twice, &c. D placed before the name, signifies the decease of the person thus distinguished; and NR, the non-residence of the Member so indicated.

PATRON.

The Right Honorable the Earl of DALHOUSIE, G. C. B.

ORDINARY MEMBERS AT THE INSTITUTION OF THE SOCIETY.

D* Stephen Sewell	C† Rev. Alex. Mathieson
NR† Hugh Hill, A.C.G.	D— Benjamin Berthelet, M.D.
D† William Mackay, Lieut.	John Try
Col. Ind. Dept.	D— Robert Cleghorn
D† William Caldwell, M.D.	D— ‡C Robert A'mour, Jun.
C† John S. M'Cord	D— ‡ William Robertson, M.D.
Andrew E. Holmes, M.D.	NR Dr. David Brown
H. H. Cunningham	DNR †C James Campbell, M.D.
† Henry Corse	D— C Gme J. Vallée, M.D.
†C Rev. Henry Eason	CC Dr. William Belin
D— ‡ CCC John Stephenson, M.D.	D— NR Dr. Peter Diehl
DCC James M. Cairns	✓ — Dr. J. R. Spooner.
D — D Rev. James Somerville	

Boulton & Co.
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MEMBERS ELECTED SINCE ITS COMMENCEMENT.

HONORARY MEMBERS.

Date.	Names.	Residence.
1827.		
July 30.	James Forbes, M.D., Inspector of Hospitals. <i>o</i>	Ceylon. + X
<i>D</i> —	John Galt. <i>o</i>	London.
<i>D</i> —	William Dunlop, M.D. <i>o</i>	Guelph.
<i>D</i> — Aug. 27.	Sir John Franklin, Capt. R. N., F. R. S. <i>o</i>	London.
<i>W</i> —	John Richardson, M.D., F.R.S. <i>o</i> <i>h</i>	Dumfries. <i>London</i>
Sept. 27.	Basil Hall, Captain R.N., F.R.S. <i>o</i>	Edinburgh.
	John Torrey, M. D., Professor of Chemistry and Botany. <i>o</i>	New York.
Nov. 26.	William Spence, F.L.S. <i>o</i>	London. +
1828.		
Feb. 25.	Robert Jameson, F.R.S.E., P.W.S., Professor of Natural History. <i>o</i>	Edinburgh. +
	Robert Kaye Greville, LL.D., F.R. S. E. <i>o</i>	Edinburgh. +
<i>D</i> —	William J. Hooker, LL.D., F.R.A. and L.S., Professor of Botany. <i>o</i>	Glasgow. <i>New Garden near London</i>
	D. Samuel L. Mitchell, M. D., F. L.S. <i>o</i>	New York. <i>h</i>
	Benjamin Silliman, M.D. Professor of Chemistry, Yale College. <i>o</i>	New Haven, Conn.
	Parker Cleaveland, M. W. S., Professor of Natural Philosophy, Bowdoin College. <i>o</i>	Maine.
	Thomas Nuttall, A.M., F.L.S. Harvard University. <i>o</i>	Cambridge, Mass. +
<i>D</i> — Mar. 31.	Hon. Josiah Quincy, President Harvard University. <i>o</i>	Cambridge, Mass.
	Hon. Cadwallader Colden. <i>o</i>	New York. +
<i>D</i> — May 26.	Jacob Bigelow, M.D., Professor of Materia Medica. <i>o</i>	Cambridge, Mass.
	Hon. Jonathan Sewell, Chief Justice of Lower Canada. <i>o</i>	Quebec.
Jun. 30.	Sir James M'Grigor, Bart., Director General, Army Medical Dept. <i>o</i>	London. <i>h</i>
<i>D</i> —	Thomas Thomson, M. D., F. R. S., Professor of Chemistry. <i>o</i>	Glasgow.
<i>D</i> — Sept. 29.	Hon. Stephen Van Rensselaer. <i>o</i>	Albany, New York.

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Date

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Feb. 23

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July 30

Sept. 27

Oct. 29

Dec. 29

1828 1833

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Date.	Name.	Residence.
1829.		
Feb. 23.	Sir Howard Douglas, Bart. F.R.S., Major General. <i>o</i>	England.
May 25.	J. G. Children, F.R.S., British Mu- seum. <i>o</i>	London.
1831.		
Sept. 26.	Sir W. Jardine. <i>o</i>	Jardine Hall. <i>Scotland</i>

CORRESPONDING MEMBERS.

1827.			
July 30.	✓ Rev. Hugh Urquhart. <i>o</i>	✓ Cornwall, U. C.	
	✓ Alexander Stevenson. <i>o</i>	✓ Chambly.	
	✓ Pierre Chasseur. <i>o</i>	✓ Quebec.	
	✓ David Thompson. <i>o</i>	✓ Glengarry.	
	✓ George Anderson, F.A.S., F.R. S.E. <i>o</i>	✓ Inverness. +	
	✓ John Coldstream, M.D. <i>o</i>	✓ Leith.	
	✓ George Longmore, Capt. R.S.C.	✓ Mauritius. +	
Sept. 27.	✓ Lewis C. Beck, M.D., Professor of Botany. <i>o</i>	✓ Troy, N.Y. <i>Albany</i>	
	✓ T. Romeyn Beck, M.D., Profes- sor of Medicine. <i>o</i>	✓ Albany, N.Y.	
	✓ Rev. Amos Ansley. <i>o</i>	✓ Berthier.	
	✓ William Sheppard. <i>o</i>	✓ Woodfield, Quebec. <i>Drummond</i>	
	✓ Jeremiah Van Rensselaer, M.D. <i>o</i>	✓ New York.	
	✓ E. L. Hayden. <i>o</i>	✓ Sorel.	
Oct. 29.	✓ F. H. Baddeley, Lieut. R.E. <i>o</i>	✓ Quebec. <i>London</i>	
	✓ Hugh Bone, M.D., Deputy In- spector of Hospitals. <i>o</i>	✓ Barbadoes. +	
	✓ James Badgley, Commander R.N. <i>o</i>		
Dec. 28.	✓ Martin Paine, M.D. <i>o</i>	✓ New York.	
	✓ William Lyons, M.D. <i>o</i>	✓ Quebec.	
	✓ P. McNaughton, M.D., Profes- sor of Anatomy, Western College. <i>o</i>	✓ Albany.	
1828-1833.		✓ Tobago. +	
Jan. 23.	H. C. Darling, Major General <i>o</i>	✓ St. Johns. +	
Feb. 25.	George Scott. <i>o</i>	✓ Dundas. +	
Mar. 21.	George Rolph. <i>o</i>	✓ Kingston. + <i>Saugus, Br</i>	
	Alexander McNabb. <i>o</i>		
	Henry Wolsley Bayfield, Captain R.N. <i>o</i>	✓ Quebec. +	
	John P. Collins, Lieut. R.N. <i>o</i>	✓ Quebec. +	
	✓ Hon. Mathew Bell. <i>o</i>	✓ Three Rivers.	

York.

Date.	Name.	Residence.	Date
Mar. 21.	D - James H. Kerr. o	Quebec.	
	D - Edward Grieve. i	Three Rivers.	
	William E. Cormack. o	St. John, N. F. +	
	D Dr. William Fraser. o	Murray Bay.	Nov. 3
	D - Andrew Stuart. o	Quebec.	1830
	David Stuart. o	Quebec. +	Feb. 2
April 28.	D - Edward Glen. o	Chambly.	
	D - William Kirkland. oo	Geneva, N.Y.	
May 26.	William Macrae. o	St. Johns.	Mar. 2
	Dr. Jehn Munro. o	Drummond Island. +	April 2
	D - H. R. Schoolcraft. o	Sault St. Mary.	May 3
	D - Rev. William Arnold. o	Gaspe.	
	D - Rev. A. Norman. o	Bay Chaleurs.	July 2
	D - Hon. Mr. Justice Fletcher. v	Sherbrooke.	Sept. 2
June 30.	John Almon, M.D. o	Halifax, N. S. +	Oct. 2
	Isaac Lea. o	Philadelphia.	
	Thomas G. Anderson. o	Drummond Island. 8.10	Nov. 2
July 28.	Alex. Baxter, M.D., Inspector of Hospitals. o	Barbadoes. +	1831
Aug. 26.	Rev. George M. Ross. o	Drummondville.	Mar. 28
	J. J. M'Lean, M.D. o	Sevenoaks, England. +	1832
	Henry Maunsell. o	Donegal Co., Ireland. +	Feb. 27
	D - Lewis Heerman, M.D. o	New Orleans.	April 20
	Charles U. Shepard, Lecturer on Botany, Yale College. o		
Sept. 29.	D - Rev. Daniel H. Barnes. o	New Haven, Conn.	
	Paul S. H. Lea. o	New York.	Dec. 3
	Seth Bass, M.D. o	Charleston, S. C. +	
	G. W. Benedict, Professor of Natural Philosophy. oo	Salem, Mass. +	
Oct. 28.	Samuel Hooker. o	Burlington, Vt.	
	George Colls, Surgeon R. N. o	Niagara Falls. +	
	D - R. H. Bennycastle, Capt. R.E. o	Kington. +	
	D - William Green. i	York.	
Dec. 29.	D - Joseph Bouchette, Surveyor Gen. o	Quebec.	
	Henry Pooley, Lieut. R.E. o	Quebec. +	1827.3
1829.			
April 28.	D - Rev. Daniel Wilkie. o	Quebec.	
	Rev. George Bourne. i	New York.	
July 27.	Rev. J. Abbott. o	St. Andrews. Montre	
	W. G. Telfer. o	Leith. +	
Sept. 28.	D - Joseph M'Gillivray. o	M'Kenzie's River.	
	D - Mussey, M. D., Professor of Anatomy. o		
Oct. 26.	John Sampson. o	Dartmouth Coll., N.H. Con	
		Port Louis, Isle France. +	

Date.	Name.	Residence.
	W. Kelly, M.D., R.N. <i>o</i>	Quebec. +
	<i>D</i> -Dr. Stephen Pardy. <i>o</i>	Carthagen.
	F. L. Ingall, Lieut. 15th Regt. <i>o</i>	+
Nov. 30. 1830.	Henry Nixon, Lieut. 96th Regt. <i>o</i>	+
	John Adams. <i>oo</i>	Coteau du Lac. +
Feb. 23.	<i>✓</i> -Jos. Skey, M.D., Deputy Inspector of Hospitals. <i>o</i>	Quebec. <i>✓</i> <i>London</i>
	<i>D</i> -Dr. Edward Moreau. <i>o</i>	St. Laurent.
Mar. 29.	<i>D</i> -Dr. Patrick Buckley. <i>o</i>	St. Johns.
April 26.	<i>D</i> -Charles Fothergill. <i>o</i>	Pickering, U. C.
May 30.	<i>✓</i> -Francis Badgley, M.D. <i>o</i>	<i>London. Toronto</i>
	<i>D</i> -W. Gilkison, Jun. <i>o</i>	Calcutta.
July 27.	<i>✓</i> -Thomas Mercer Jones. <i>o</i>	York, U. C. +
Sept. 27.	<i>D</i> -Dr. George Rankine. <i>o</i>	East Indies.
Oct. 25.	<i>✓</i> -John Finch. <i>o</i>	England. +
	<i>✓</i> -Archibald M'Nab. <i>o</i>	Macnab. + <i>Co of Penfrew</i>
Nov. 29. 1831.	<i>✓</i> -Joseph Delafield. <i>oo</i>	New York.
Mar. 23. 1832.	James Mease, M.D. <i>o</i>	Philadelph. +
Feb. 27. 1832.	<i>D</i> -Dr. R. C. Henderson. <i>o</i> +	Augusta, U. C. — 3
April 20.	<i>✓</i> -Charles J. Jackson. <i>o</i>	<i>h</i> Boston, Mass.
	<i>✓</i> -Francis Alger. <i>o</i>	<i>h</i> Boston, Mass.
	John Morrow. <i>o</i>	Halifax, N.S. +
	Titus Smith. <i>o</i>	Halifax, N.S. + 4
Dec. 31.	J. B. Meilleur, M.D. <i>o</i>	<i>h</i> L'Assomption.

ORDINARY MEMBERS.

Session I.—1827-28.

1827. July 30.	*† Rev. John Bethune. <i>o</i>
	<i>h</i> —William Badgley. <i>o</i>
	<i>C</i> —Benjamin Workman. <i>o</i>
	<i>D</i> —* Hon. Lewis Gagy. <i>o</i>
	<i>D</i> —* David Ross. <i>o</i>
	<i>D</i> —* Honorable Charles W. Grant. <i>o</i>
	<i>✓</i> —Honorable Robert U. Harwood. <i>o</i> <i>Coorg Vaudre</i>
	<i>D</i> †—John Fleming. <i>o</i>
	<i>h</i> —James Leslie. <i>o</i> <i>Honorable</i>
	<i>h</i> —Campbell Sweeney. <i>o</i>
	<i>h</i> —Samuel Gale. <i>o</i>

Date.	Name.
	B — Hon. Horatio Gates. o
	B — D+ William Pardy, M.D. o
	Hon. Peter M. Gill. o
	Moses Judah Hays. o
	B — William Farquhar. o
	B — Nelson Walker. o — <i>Byloton</i>
	B — Ct. Alexander Shakel. o
	B — D Edward Figg, Lieutenant Colonel R.E. o
	B — D John M. Taggart. o
August 27.	B — Chief Justice James Reid. v
	B — D* Hon. John Richardson. o
	B — Hon. John Forsyth. o
	Samuel Gerrard. o
	William Lunn. o
x	B — James C. Grant. o
	B — Michael O'Sullivan. <i>Honorable</i>
	B — C Isaac Valentine. o
	B — D J. Parker, Captain, Brigade Major. o
	B — NR Honorable James Cuthbert. o
	John Boston. o
+	NR Daniel Bolton, Captain R.E. o <i>Cor 9</i>
	NR George Simpson, Governor Honorable Hudson Company's Territories. o
Sept. 27.	B — NR John By, Lieut. Colonel R.E. o <i>Cor 9</i>
	NR William King, Major, late of R.S.C. o <i>Cor 9</i>
	NR+ Robert S. Piper, Capt. R.E. o <i>Cor 9</i>
	B — NR Lawrence G. Brown o
	CC Benjamin Holmes. o
	B — Hon. Samuel Hatt. o
	NR C Duncan C. Napier, Lt. Col. Ind. Dept. o
	NR William B. Marlow, Lieut. R.E. o <i>Cor 9</i>
	B — NR James M. Holwell. o <i>Cor 9</i>
	C William Hedge. o
October 29.	NR William Wallace, Lieut. 98th Foot. o <i>Cor 9</i>
	CtCC Arthur Ross. o
	NR James Barlow, Surgeon, 3d Light Drag. o <i>Cor 9</i>
	Thomas F. C. Arnoldi, M.D. o
Nov. 26.	NR Hon. Henry Dilkes Byng, R.N. o <i>Cor 9</i>
	B — D David Jearrad, Assistant Surgeon R.S.C. o <i>Cor 9</i>
	NR E. J. Cleather, Captain, late of R.S.C. o <i>Cor 9</i>
	NR Amos Lister, D.A.C.G. o <i>Cor 9</i>
	B — Charles Tait. o
	NR C William Freeland. o
	NR Rev. Alex. Gale. o <i>Cor 9 m.</i>
Dec. 28.	B — NR R. L. Phipps, Captain 68th Foot. o

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Date.	Name.
X 1828. Jan. 28.	NR Francis W. Porter, M.D. 0
March 31.	NR W. H. Denison, Lieutenant R.E. 0 <i>Cong</i>
April 28.	Turton Penn. 0
	William Peddie. 0
X ———	NR T. G. Keegan, M.D. 0

Session II.—1828-29.

June 30.	John Platt. 0
July 23.	William A. Holwell. 0
August 25.	Archibald Ferguson. 0
	C William Skakel. 0
Sept. 29.	NR Edward Griffin. 0
October 28.	D — C Alexander Buchanan. 0
	Robert Simpson. 0
	Jacques Viger. 0
Nov. 24.	✓ Charles J. Forbes, D.C.G. 0 <i>Cong. Carillon N. York</i>
1829. Feb. 23.	Gabriel Franchere. 0 <i>Cong</i>
X ———	Eleazar D. David. 0
	Francis Perry. 0

Session III.—1829-30.

X May 25.	NR Dr. Alfred Digby. 0
X July 27.	NR Henry Jessopp. 0
	D — Mitchell Smith. 0
	D — CC T. A. Begly. 0 <i>Cong Quebec</i>
Sept. 28.	Hon. Denis B. Viger. 0
	Francis A. Larocque. 0 <i>Resigned 1852</i>
	D — Jules Quesnel. 0 <i>Honorable</i>
	D — Hon. Toussaint Pothier. 0
D? X ———	Francis Sisson. 0 <i>Ordinaire</i>
October 26.	✓ Hon. Louis J. Papineau. 0 <i>Cong Patrie Nation</i>
	Hon. George Moffatt. 0
Nov. 30.	D — Adam L. Macnider. 0
Dec. 28.	NR Charles Tyler, Captain R. N. 0 <i>Cong</i>
1830. Mar. 29.	✓ Robert S. Buchanan. 0
April 26.	✓ ——— Hon. Dominique Moncelet. 0 <i>Cong. 3 Reins</i>

Session IV.—1830-31.

May 31.	Jacob De Witt. 0
	D — CC — J. Guthrie Scott 0
X ———	NR C Rev. John Hick. 0
June 28.	James Rodgers. 0
July 27.	D — Job Bennet Clarke, Lieutenant R.N. 0

Date.	Name.
Sept. 29.	Thomas B. Anderson. <i>o</i>
1831 April 31.	✓ —† C Andrew H. Armour. <i>o</i> Cong. <i>7 years</i>

Session V.—1831-32.

May 30.	<i>B</i> —	Aaron P. Hart. <i>o</i>
June 27.	<i>B</i> —	Duncan Fisher. <i>o</i>
		Samuel W. Monk. <i>o</i>
✕ August 29.	NR	Wellington Hart. <i>o</i>
		Joseph Shuter. <i>o</i>
		Hypolite Guy. <i>o</i>
Sept. 26.	<i>D</i> —	Thomas A. Starke. <i>o</i>
October 31.	<i>D</i> —†	Robert Nelson, M.D. <i>o</i> Cong. <i>England</i>
Nov. 23.	<i>D</i> —	James Keith, Hon. Hudson's Bay Company. <i>o</i> <i>Scot</i>
✕ 1832 Jan. 30.	NR	Ogden Creighton, Captain h. p. - <i>o</i>
		Edward Cheney. <i>o</i>
		Aaron H. David. <i>o</i>
	<i>D</i> —	Robert Weir. <i>o</i>
✕ Feb. 27.	<i>D</i> —	John Hughes. <i>o</i>
	<i>D</i> — NR	John Beckman Finlay. <i>o</i>
		James Carsnell. <i>o</i>
	NR	Rev. Jonathan Shortt. <i>o</i>
✕ March 26.		John A. Perkins. <i>o</i>

Session VI.—1832-33.

✕ May 28.		Norman Williams. <i>o</i>
Dec. 31.		George Platt. <i>o</i>
1833 Jan. 23.	✓ — C	Dr. Pierre Beaubien. <i>o</i>
	✓ — C	J. T. Brondgeest. <i>o</i> <i>Hamilton Cong</i>
		Adam Thom. <i>o</i> <i>Cong. N. West.</i>
	<i>D</i> —	Alexander Duff. <i>o</i>
Feb. 25.	<i>D</i> —	George Bent. <i>o</i>

Session VII.—1833-34.

✕ August 26.		Rev. J. E. Boswell. <i>o</i>
		Dr. M. M'ulloch. <i>o</i>
	<i>D</i> —	Nicol H. Baird. <i>o</i>
		Alexander M'Kenzie. <i>o</i>
		William L. Whiting. <i>o</i> <i>o</i>
	<i>D</i> —	John Racey, M.D. <i>o</i>

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